

2nd Great Awakening

reflects Jacksonian Democracy
expansion of Protestant churches -
Bapt, Meth, Pres.
mostly rural - incl women in
leadership roles
Charles G. Finney - perfectionism
Peter Cartwright - "circuit rider"
widespread revivals
NY's "burned over" district
inspired other democratic reforms

Abolition

slave rebellions in the early 19th
century - Nat Turner/VA 1836/impact
Important Abolitionists
William Lloyd Garrison
Frederick Douglass
the Grimke sisters
David Walker
Sojourner Truth
Southern response - "positive good"
theory - defended slavery

Women's Rights

antislavery convention in London -
women excluded - caused a split in
the abolition movement
Elizabeth Cady Stanton
Lucretia Mott
Susan B. Anthony
Seneca Falls Convention NY 1848
Declaration of Sentiments

Antebellum Reform Movements: Pd.4

Temperance

crusade to control alcohol
consumption in the U.S.
focus on church and family
Neal Dow - Maine Law 1851
Propaganda Campaign
The Drunkard's Progress
Ten Nights in a Barroom
Demon Rum

Public Education

democratic reform to create a
national system of public
education
to "perfect" children, create
good citizens
Horace Mann
William McGuffey

Prison Reform

Auburn and Pennsylvania
systems - solitary confinement
vs. rehabilitation
Dorothea Dix - separate facilities
for the mentally and physically
handicapped
Utopian Experiments
Brook Farm
Oneida

